Self-Protected Low Side Driver with Temperature and Current Limit

NCV8405A, NCV8405B

NCV8405A/B is a three terminal protected Low−Side Smart Discrete device. The protection features include overcurrent, overtemperature, ESD and integrated Drain−to−Gate clamping for overvoltage protection. This device is suitable for harsh automotive environments.

Features

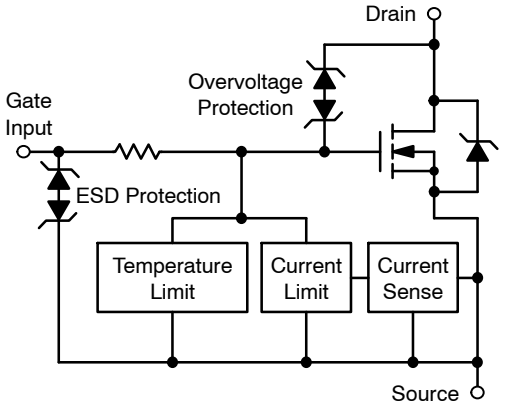
- Short−Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Automatic Restart
- Overvoltage Protection
- Integrated Clamp for Inductive Switching
- ESD Protection
- dV/dt Robustness
- Analog Drive Capability (Logic Level Input)
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC−Q101 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb−Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

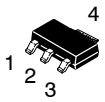
- Switch a Variety of Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads
- Can Replace Electromechanical Relays and Discrete Circuits
- Automotive / Industrial

$V_{(BR)DSS}$ (Clamped)	$R_{DS(ON)}$ TYP	I_D MAX
42 V	90 mΩ @ 10 V	6.0 A*

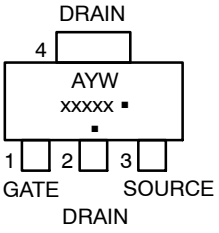
*Max current limit value is dependent on input condition.

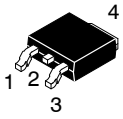


MARKING DIAGRAM

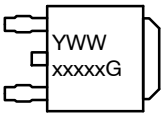


SOT−223
CASE 318E
STYLE 3





DPAK
CASE 369C



A = Assembly Location
Y = Year
W, WW = Work Week
xxxxx = 8405A or 8405B
G or ▪ = Pb−Free Package
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 11 of this data sheet.

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MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain−to−Source Voltage Internally Clamped	V_{DSS}	42	V
Drain−to−Gate Voltage Internally Clamped (R_G = 1.0 MΩ)	V_{DGR}	42	V
Gate−to−Source Voltage	V_{GS}	±14	V
Continuous Drain Current	I_D	Internally Limited	
Power Dissipation − SOT−223 Version	P_D		W
@ T_A = 25°C (Note 1)		1.0	
@ T_A = 25°C (Note 2)		1.7	
@ T_S = 25°C		11.4	
Power Dissipation − DPAK Version			
@ T_A = 25°C (Note 1)		2.0	
@ T_A = 25°C (Note 2)		2.5	
@ T_S = 25°C		40	
Thermal Resistance − SOT−223 Version			°C/W
Junction−to−Ambient Steady State (Note 1)	$R_{\theta JA}$	130	
Junction−to−Ambient Steady State (Note 2)	$R_{\theta JA}$	72	
Junction−to−Soldering Point Steady State	$R_{\theta JS}$	11	
Thermal Resistance − DPAK Version			
Junction−to−Ambient Steady State (Note 1)	$R_{\theta JA}$	60	
Junction−to−Ambient Steady State (Note 2)	$R_{\theta JA}$	50	
Junction−to−Soldering Point Steady State	$R_{\theta JS}$	3.0	
Single Pulse Drain−to−Source Avalanche Energy (V_{DD} = 40 V, V_G = 5.0 V, I_{PK} = 2.8 A, L = 80 mH, $R_{G(ext)}$ = 25 Ω, TJ = 25°C)	E_{AS}	275	mJ
Load Dump Voltage $V_{LD} = V_A + V_S$ (V_{GS} = 0 and 10 V, R_I = 2.0 Ω, R_L = 6.0 Ω, t_d = 400 ms)	V_{LD}	53	V
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	−40 to 150	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{stg}	−55 to 150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Surface−mounted onto min pad FR4 PCB, (2 oz. Cu, 0.06″ thick).
2. Surface−mounted onto 2″ sq. FR4 board (1″ sq., 1 oz. Cu, 0.06″ thick).

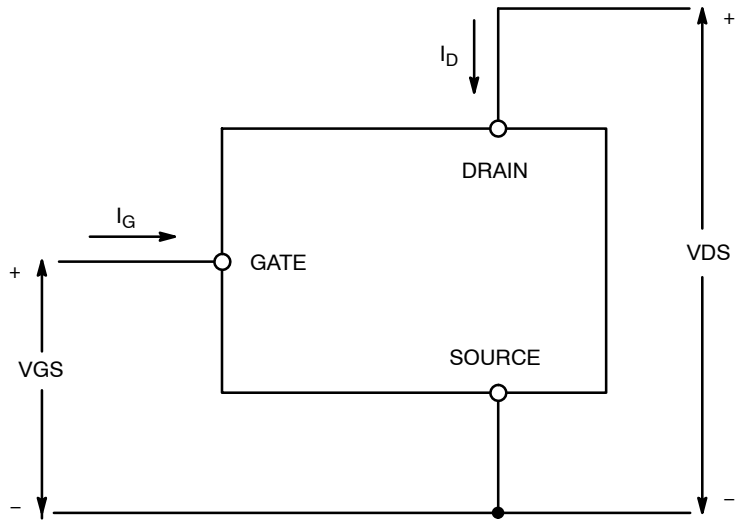


Figure 1. Voltage and Current Convention

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Condition	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS						
Drain−to−Source Breakdown Voltage (Note 3)	V_{GS} = 0 V, I_D = 10 mA, T_J = 25°C	$V_{(BR)DSS}$	42	46	51	V
	V_{GS} = 0 V, I_D = 10 mA, T_J = 150°C (Note 5)		42	45	51	
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 32 V, T_J = 25°C	I_{DSS}		0.5	2.0	μA
	V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 32 V, T_J = 150°C (Note 5)			2.0	10	
Gate Input Current	V_{DS} = 0 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V	I_{GSSF}		50	100	μA
ON CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)						
Gate Threshold Voltage	V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 150 μA	$V_{GS(th)}$	1.0	1.6	2.0	V
Gate Threshold Temperature Coefficient		$V_{GS(th)}/T_J$		4.0		−mV/°C
Static Drain−to−Source On−Resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 1.4 A, T_J = 25°C	$R_{DS(on)}$		90	100	mΩ
	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 1.4 A, T_J = 150°C (Note 5)			165	190	
	V_{GS} = 5.0 V, I_D = 1.4 A, T_J = 25°C			105	120	
	V_{GS} = 5.0 V, I_D = 1.4 A, T_J = 150°C (Note 5)			185	210	
	V_{GS} = 5.0 V, I_D = 0.5 A, T_J = 25°C			105	120	
	V_{GS} = 5.0 V, I_D = 0.5 A, T_J = 150°C (Note 5)			185	210	
Source−Drain Forward On Voltage	V_{GS} = 0 V, I_S = 7.0 A	V_{SD}		1.05		V
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 5)						
Turn−ON Time (10% V_{IN} to 90% I_D)	V_{GS} = 10 V, V_{DD} = 12 V I_D = 2.5 A, R_L = 4.7 Ω	t_{ON}		20		μs
Turn−OFF Time (90% V_{IN} to 10% I_D)		t_{OFF}		110		
Slew−Rate ON (70% V_{DS} to 50% V_{DS})	V_{GS} = 10 V, V_{DD} = 12 V, R_L = 4.7 Ω	$-dV_{DS}/dt_{ON}$		1.0		V/μs
Slew−Rate OFF (50% V_{DS} to 70% V_{DS})		dV_{DS}/dt_{OFF}		0.4		
SELF PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted) (Note 4)						
Current Limit	V_{DS} = 10 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V, T_J = 25°C (Note 6)	I_{LIM}	6.0	9.0	11	A
	V_{DS} = 10 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V, T_J = 150°C (Notes 5, 6)		3.0	5.0	8.0	
	V_{DS} = 10 V, V_{GS} = 10 V, T_J = 25°C (Note 6)		7.0	10.5	13	
	V_{DS} = 10 V, V_{GS} = 10 V, T_J = 150°C (Notes 5, 6)		4.0	7.5	10	
Temperature Limit (Turn−off)	V_{GS} = 5.0 V (Notes 5, 6)	$T_{LIM(off)}$	150	180	200	°C
Thermal Hysteresis	V_{GS} = 5.0 V	$\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$		15		
Temperature Limit (Turn−off)	V_{GS} = 10 V (Notes 5, 6)	$T_{LIM(off)}$	150	165	185	
Thermal Hysteresis	V_{GS} = 10 V	$\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$		15		
GATE INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (Note 5)						
Device ON Gate Input Current	V_{GS} = 5 V I_D = 1.0 A	I_{GON}		50		μA
	V_{GS} = 10 V I_D = 1.0 A			400		
Current Limit Gate Input Current	V_{GS} = 5 V, V_{DS} = 10 V	I_{GCL}		0.05		mA
	V_{GS} = 10 V, V_{DS} = 10 V			0.4		

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Condition	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
GATE INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (Note 5)						
Thermal Limit Fault Gate Input Current	V_{GS} = 5 V, V_{DS} = 10 V	I_{GTL}		0.22		mA
	V_{GS} = 10 V, V_{DS} = 10 V			1.0		
ESD ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted) (Note 5)						
Electro−Static Discharge Capability	Human Body Model (HBM)	ESD	4000			V
	Machine Model (MM)		400			

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

3. Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 300 μs, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%.
4. Fault conditions are viewed as beyond the normal operating range of the part.
5. Not subject to production testing.
6. Refer to Application Note AND8202/D for dependence of protection features on gate voltage.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

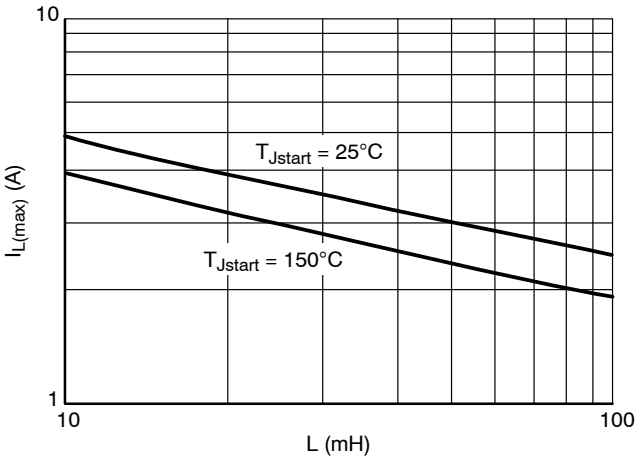


Figure 2. Single Pulse Maximum Switch−off Current vs. Load Inductance

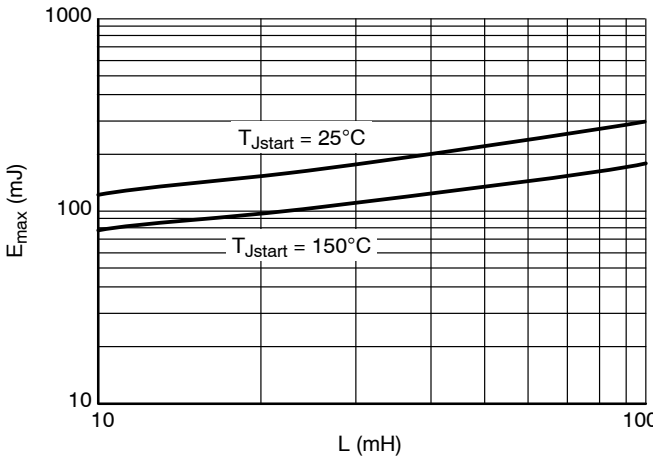


Figure 3. Single Pulse Maximum Switching Energy vs. Load Inductance

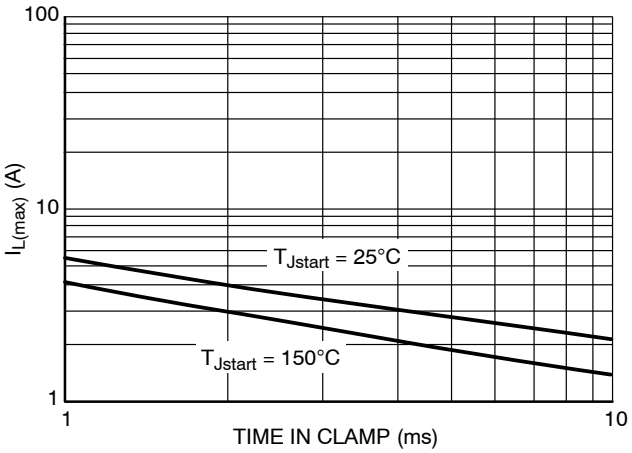


Figure 4. Single Pulse Maximum Inductive Switch−off Current vs. Time in Clamp

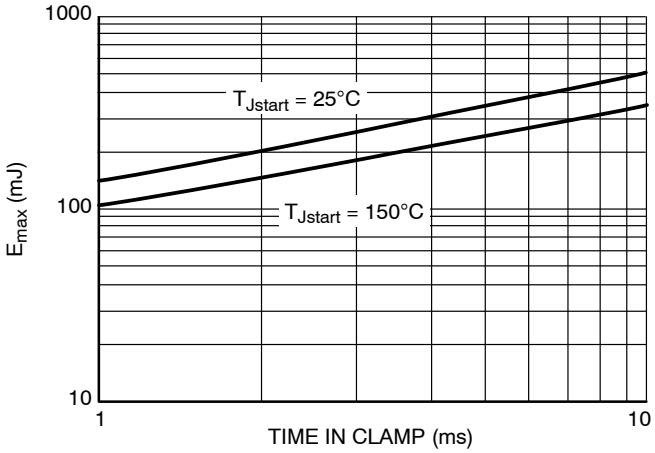


Figure 5. Single Pulse Maximum Inductive Switching Energy vs. Time in Clamp

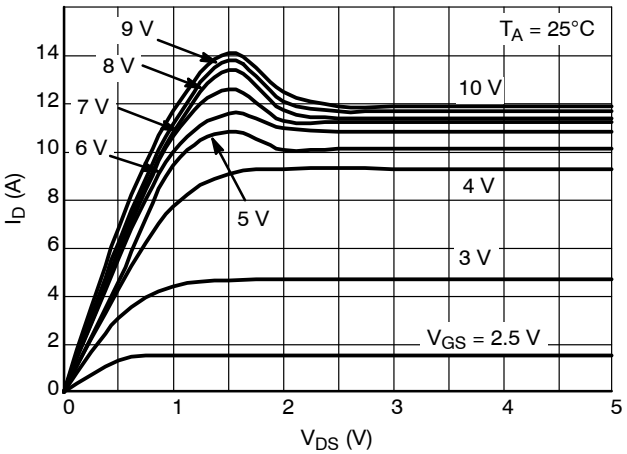


Figure 6. Output Characteristics

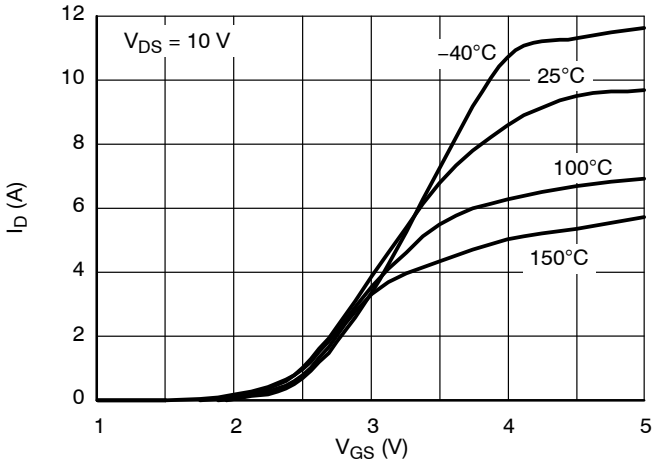


Figure 7. Transfer Characteristics

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

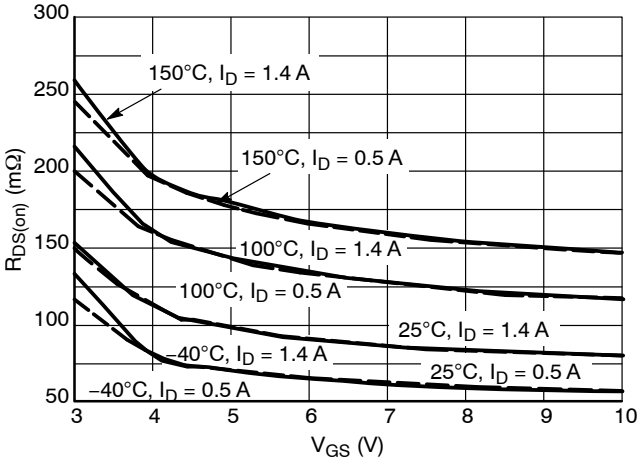


Figure 8. $R_{DS(on)}$ vs. Gate−Source Voltage

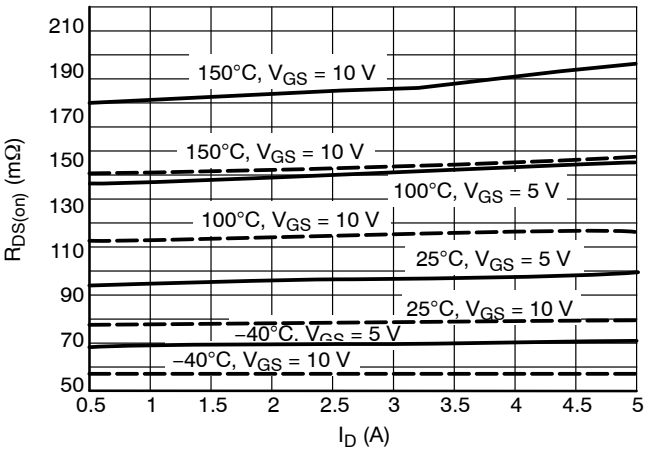


Figure 9. $R_{DS(on)}$ vs. Drain Current

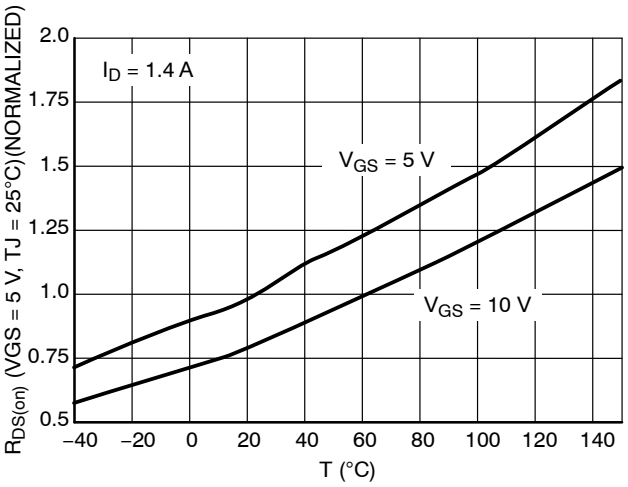


Figure 10. Normalized $R_{DS(on)}$ vs. Temperature

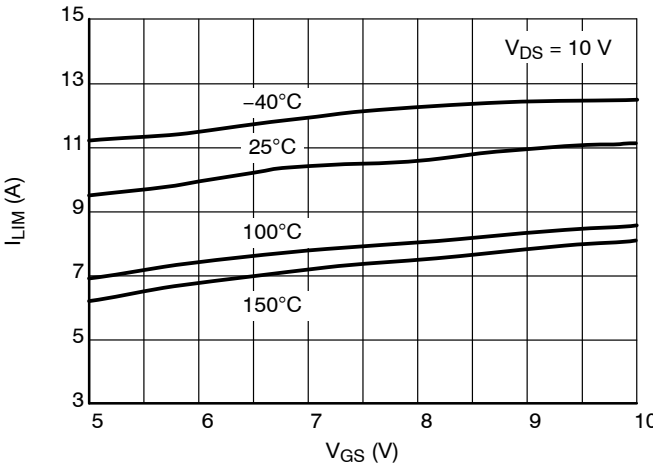


Figure 11. Current Limit vs. Gate−Source Voltage

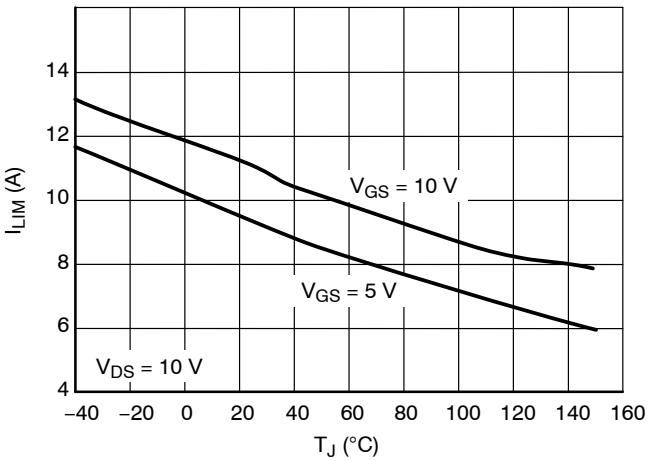


Figure 12. Current Limit vs. Junction Temperature

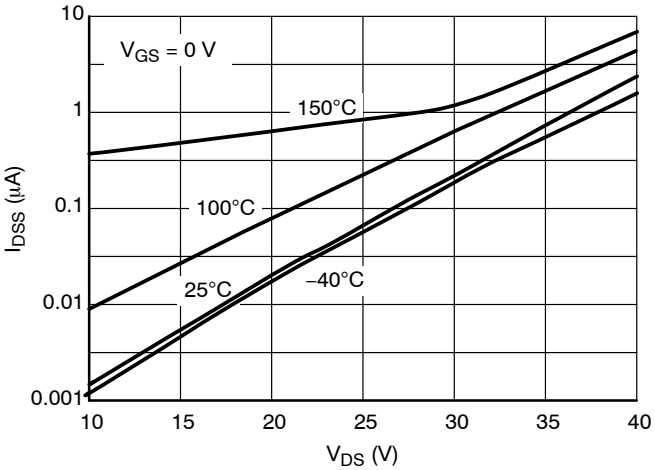


Figure 13. Drain−to−Source Leakage Current

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

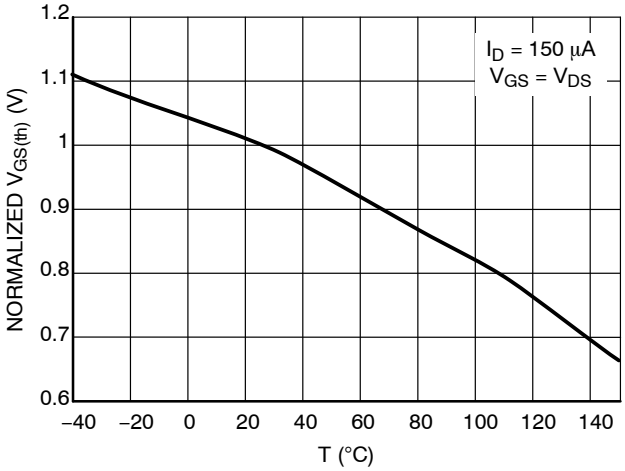


Figure 14. Normalized Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

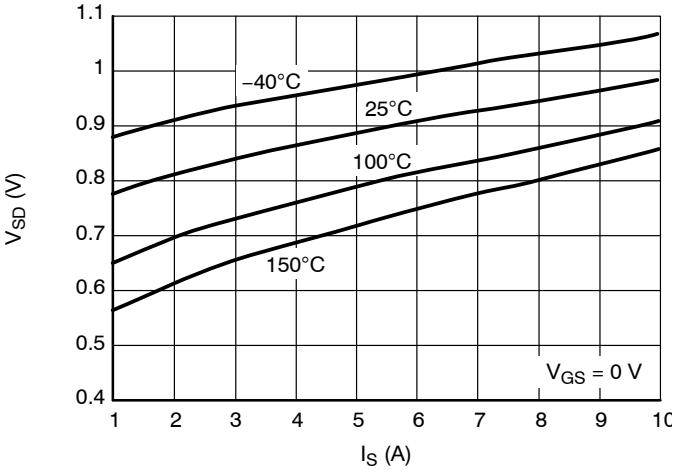


Figure 15. Body−Diode Forward Characteristics

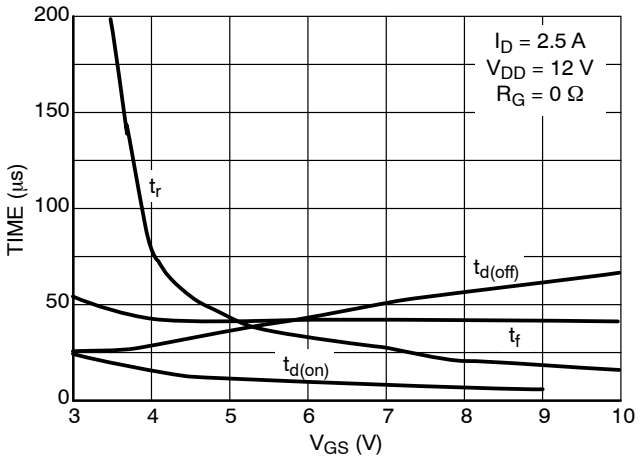


Figure 16. Resistive Load Switching Time vs. Gate−Source Voltage

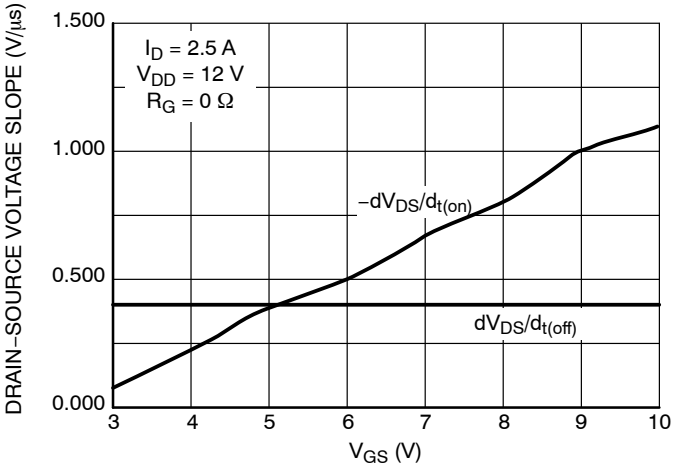


Figure 17. Resistive Load Switching Drain−Source Voltage Slope vs. Gate−Source Voltage

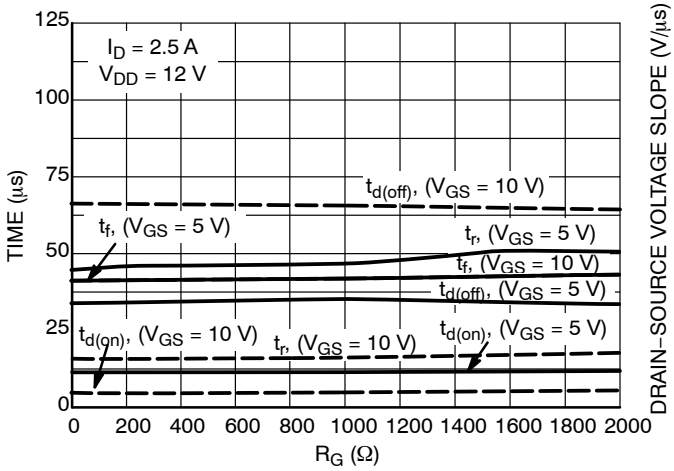


Figure 18. Resistive Load Switching Time vs. Gate Resistance

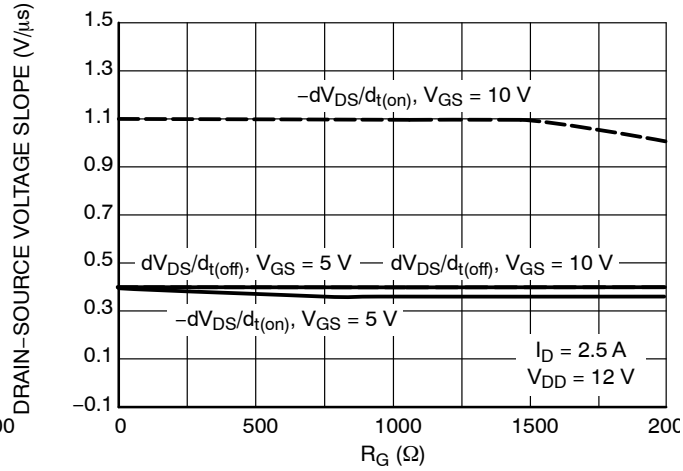


Figure 19. Drain−Source Voltage Slope during Turn On and Turn Off vs. Gate Resistance

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

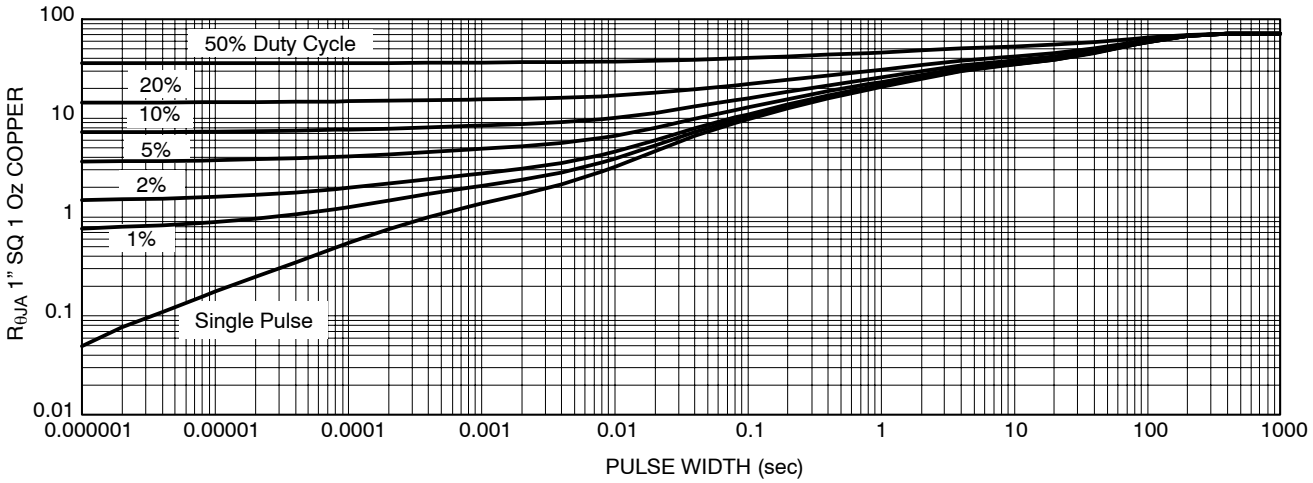


Figure 20. Transient Thermal Resistance

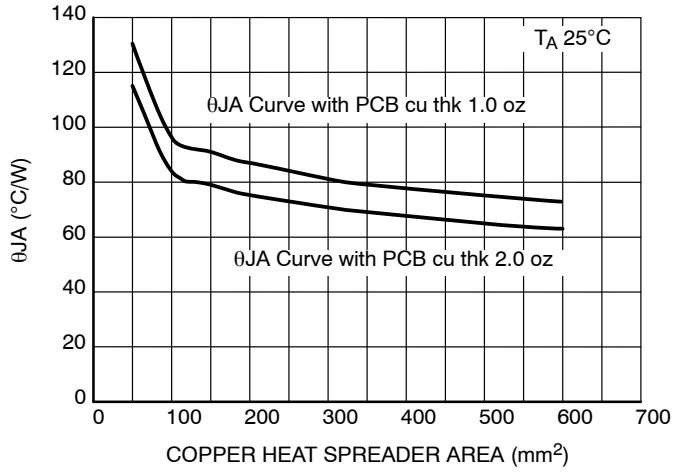


Figure 21. θJA vs. Copper

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

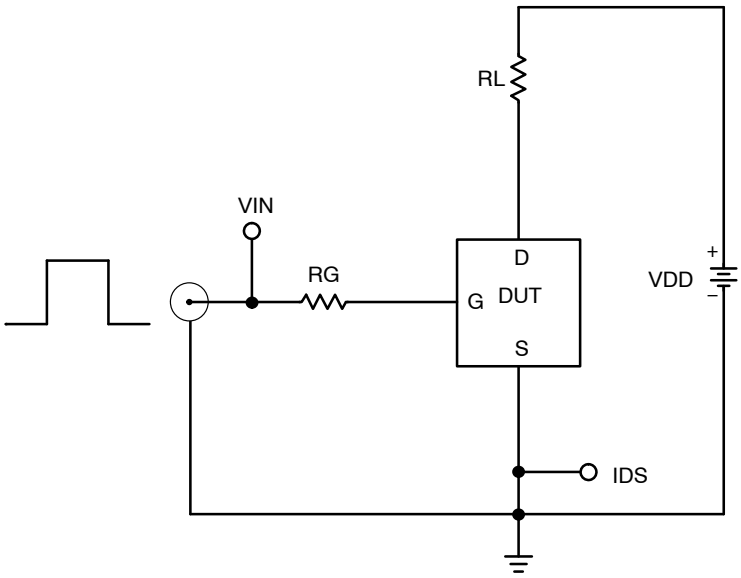


Figure 22. Resistive Load Switching Test Circuit

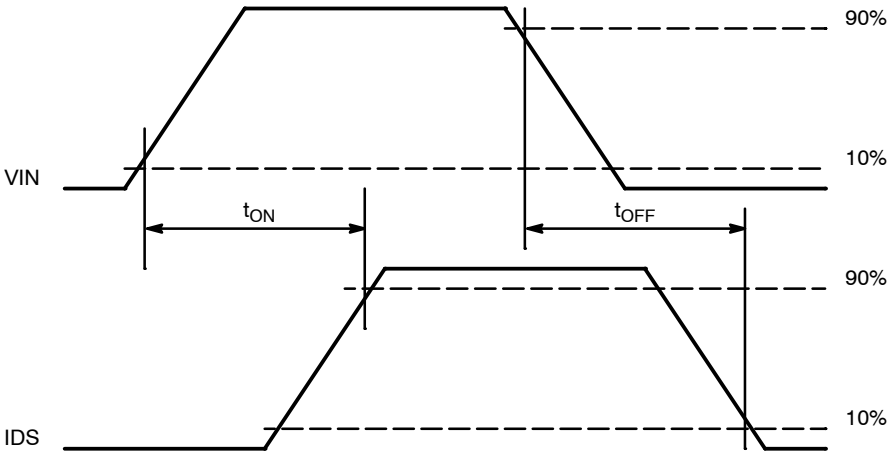


Figure 23. Resistive Load Switching Waveforms

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

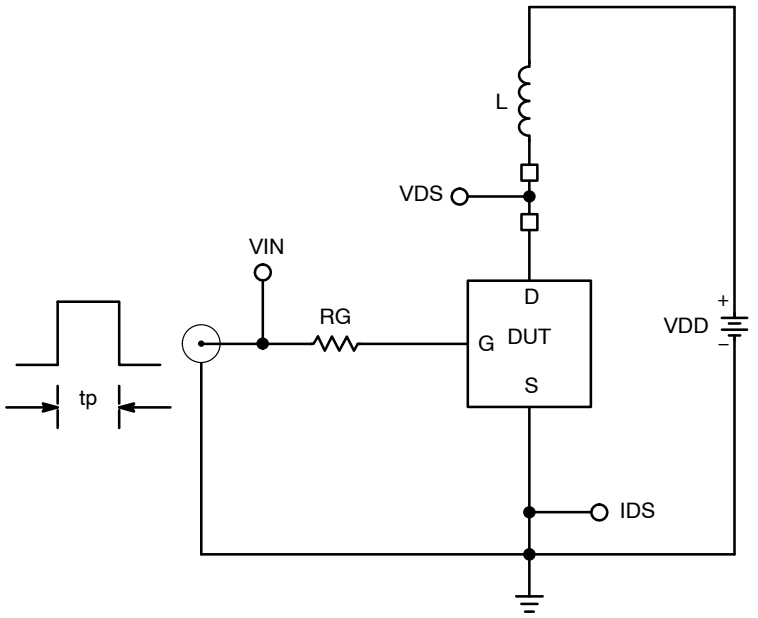


Figure 24. Inductive Load Switching Test Circuit

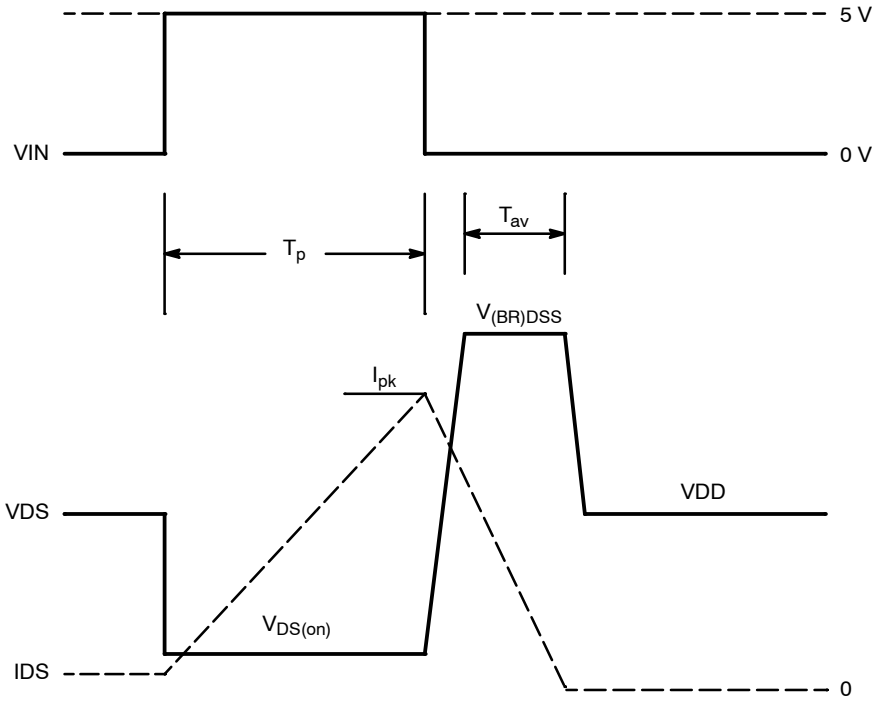


Figure 25. Inductive Load Switching Waveforms

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping†
NCV8405ASTT1G	SOT−223 (Pb−Free)	1000 / Tape & Reel
NCV8405ASTT3G	SOT−223 (Pb−Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
NCV8405ADTRKG	DPAK (Pb−Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV8405BDTRKG	DPAK (Pb−Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel

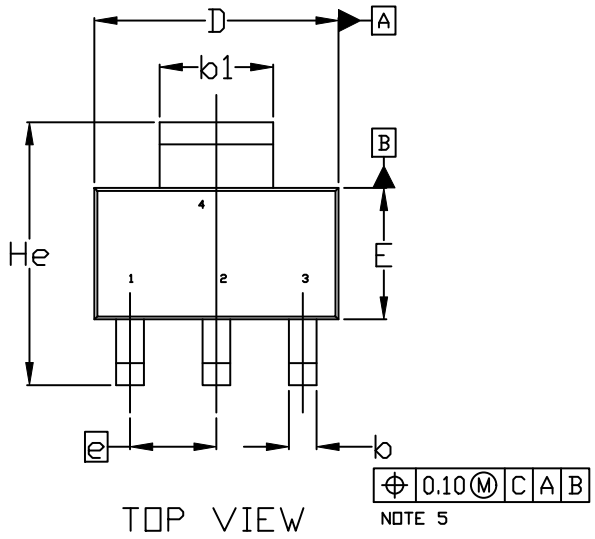
†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

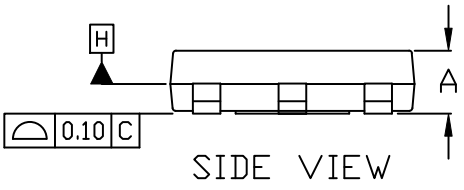


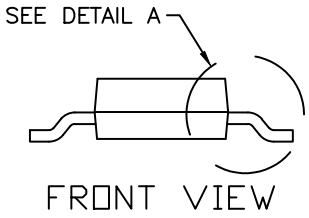
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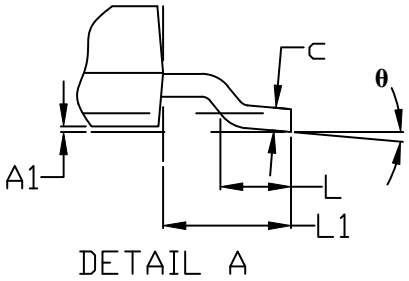
SOT−223 (TO−261)
CASE 318E−04
ISSUE R

DATE 02 OCT 2018



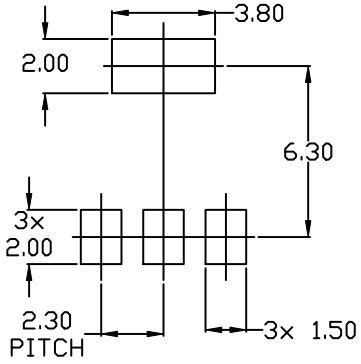






NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
3. DIMENSIONS D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.200MM PER SIDE.
4. DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM H.
5. A1 IS DEFINED AS THE VERTICAL DISTANCE FROM THE SEATING PLANE TO THE LOWEST POINT OF THE PACKAGE BODY.
6. POSITIONAL TOLERANCE APPLIES TO DIMENSIONS b AND b1.

	MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	1.50	1.63	1.75
A1	0.02	0.06	0.10
b	0.60	0.75	0.89
b1	2.90	3.06	3.20
c	0.24	0.29	0.35
D	6.30	6.50	6.70
E	3.30	3.50	3.70
e	2.30 BSC		
L	0.20	---	---
L1	1.50	1.75	2.00
He	6.70	7.00	7.30
θ	0°	---	10°



RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT

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SOT−223 (TO−261)
CASE 318E−04
ISSUE R

DATE 02 OCT 2018

STYLE 1:
PIN 1. BASE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

STYLE 2:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. NC
4. CATHODE

STYLE 3:
PIN 1. GATE
2. DRAIN
3. SOURCE
4. DRAIN

STYLE 4:
PIN 1. SOURCE
2. DRAIN
3. GATE
4. DRAIN

STYLE 5:
PIN 1. DRAIN
2. GATE
3. SOURCE
4. GATE

STYLE 6:
PIN 1. RETURN
2. INPUT
3. OUTPUT
4. INPUT

STYLE 7:
PIN 1. ANODE 1
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE 2
4. CATHODE

STYLE 8:
CANCELLED

STYLE 9:
PIN 1. INPUT
2. GROUND
3. LOGIC
4. GROUND

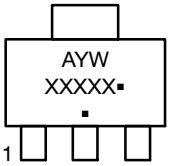
STYLE 10:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. GATE
4. ANODE

STYLE 11:
PIN 1. MT 1
2. MT 2
3. GATE
4. MT 2

STYLE 12:
PIN 1. INPUT
2. OUTPUT
3. NC
4. OUTPUT

STYLE 13:
PIN 1. GATE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



A = Assembly Location
Y = Year
W = Work Week
XXXXX = Specific Device Code
▪ = Pb−Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

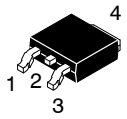
*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb−Free indicator, “G” or microdot “▪”, may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

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DESCRIPTION:	SOT−223 (TO−261)	PAGE 2 OF 2

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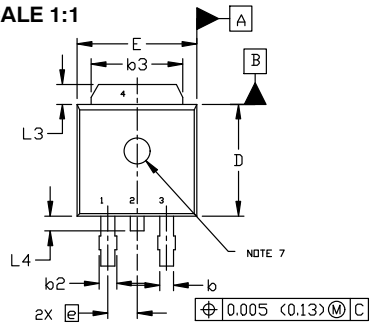
MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE
PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



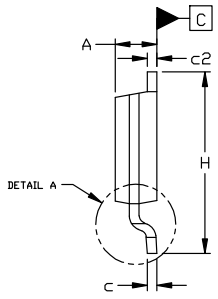
DPAK (SINGLE GAUGE)
CASE 369C
ISSUE G

DATE 31 MAY 2023

SCALE 1:1



TOP VIEW

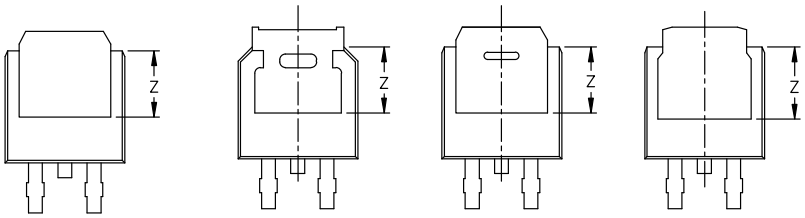


SIDE VIEW

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES
3. THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS b3, L3, AND Z.
4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006 INCHES PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSIONS D AND E ARE DETERMINED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
6. DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H.
7. OPTIONAL MOLD FEATURE.

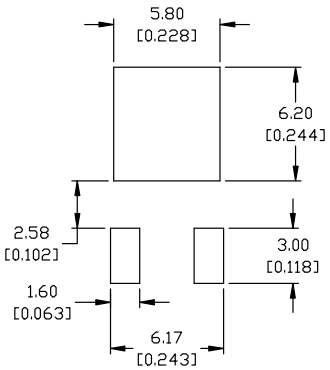
DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	0.086	0.094	2.18	2.38
A1	0.000	0.005	0.00	0.13
b	0.025	0.035	0.63	0.89
b2	0.028	0.045	0.72	1.14
b3	0.180	0.215	4.57	5.46
c	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
c2	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
D	0.235	0.245	5.97	6.22
E	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73
e	0.090 BSC		2.29 BSC	
H	0.370	0.410	9.40	10.41
L	0.055	0.070	1.40	1.78
L1	0.114 REF		2.90 REF	
L2	0.020 BSC		0.51 BSC	
L3	0.035	0.050	0.89	1.27
L4	----	0.040	---	1.01
Z	0.155	----	3.93	---



BOTTOM VIEW

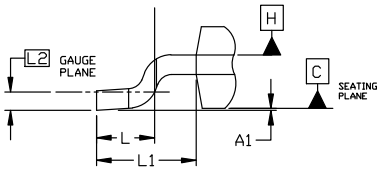
BOTTOM VIEW

ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTIONS



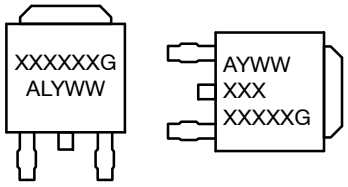
RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT*

*FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON OUR PB-FREE STRATEGY AND SOLDERING DETAILS, PLEASE DOWNLOAD THE ON SEMICONDUCTOR SOLDERING AND MOUNTING TECHNIQUES REFERENCE MANUAL, SOLDERRM/D.



DETAIL A
ROTATED 90° CW

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



IC **Discrete**

XXXXXX = Device Code
A = Assembly Location
L = Wafer Lot
Y = Year
WW = Work Week
G = Pb−Free Package

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb−Free indicator, "G" or microdot "▪", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

STYLE 1:
PIN 1. BASE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

STYLE 2:
PIN 1. GATE
2. DRAIN
3. SOURCE
4. DRAIN

STYLE 3:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE
4. CATHODE

STYLE 4:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. GATE
4. ANODE

STYLE 5:
PIN 1. GATE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE
4. ANODE

STYLE 6:
PIN 1. MT1
2. MT2
3. GATE
4. MT2

STYLE 7:
PIN 1. GATE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

STYLE 8:
PIN 1. N/C
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE
4. CATHODE

STYLE 9:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. RESISTOR ADJUST
4. CATHODE

STYLE 10:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE
4. ANODE

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DESCRIPTION:	**DPAK (SINGLE GAUGE)**	**PAGE 1 OF 1**

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