

Actual size:
2.28 x 1.45 x 0.5in
57,9 x 36,8 x 12,7mm

Micro Family
48V Input

DC-DC Converter Module

Features & Benefits

- DC input range: 36 – 75V
- Isolated output
- Input surge withstand: 100V for 100ms
- DC output: 2 – 48V
- Programmable output: 10 to 110%
- Regulation: ±0.5% no load to full load
- Efficiency: Up to 89%
- Maximum operating temp: 100°C, full load
- Power density: up to 90W per cubic inch
- Height above board: 0.43in. (10,9mm)
- Parallelable, with N+M fault tolerance
- Low noise ZCS/ZVS architecture
- RoHS Compliant (with F or G pin option)

Product Overview

These DC-DC converter modules use advanced power processing, control and packaging technologies to provide the performance, flexibility, reliability and cost effectiveness of a mature power component.

High frequency ZCS/ZVS switching provides high power density with low noise and high efficiency.

Applications

Distributed power, medical, ATE, communications, defense and aerospace.

For details on proper operation please refer to the:
Design Guide & Applications Manual for Maxi, Mini, Micro Family.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Rating	Unit	Notes
+IN to -IN voltage	-0.5 to +105	V_{DC}	
PC to -IN voltage	-0.5 to +7.0	V_{DC}	
PR to -IN voltage	-0.5 to +7.0	V_{DC}	
SC to -OUT voltage	-0.5 to +1.5	V_{DC}	
Isolation voltage			
IN to OUT	3000	V_{RMS}	Test voltage
IN to base	1500	V_{RMS}	Test voltage
OUT to base	500	V_{RMS}	Test voltage
Operating Temperature	-55 to +100	°C	M-Grade
Storage Temperature	-65 to +125	°C	M-Grade
Pin soldering temperature	500 (260)	°F (°C)	<5 sec; wave solder
	750 (390)	°F (°C)	<7 sec; hand solder
Mounting torque	5 (0.57)	in-lbs (N-m)	6 each

Part Numbering

e.g. V48C12T150BL2

V48C [ ] [ ] [ ] **B** [ ] [ ]

Output Voltage

2	= 2V
3V3	= 3.3V
8	= 8V
5	= 5V
12	= 12V
15	= 15V
24	= 24V
28	= 28V
36	= 36V
48	= 48V

Product Grade Temperatures (°C)

Grade		Operating	Storage
E	=	– 10 to +100	– 20 to +125
C	=	– 20 to +100	– 40 to +125
T	=	– 40 to +100	– 40 to +125
H	=	– 40 to +100	– 55 to +125
M	=	– 55 to +100	– 65 to +125

Output Power

V_{OUT}	P_{OUT}
2V	**50W**
3.3V	**75W, 50W**
5V	**100W, 75W, 50W**
8V	**100W, 150W**
12V	**150W, 75W**
15V	**150W, 75W**
24V	**150W, 75W**
28V	**150W, 75W**
36V	**150W**
48V	**150W, 75W**

Pin Style	***Finish***
Blank: Short	Tin/Lead
L: Long	Tin/Lead
S: Short ModuMate	Gold
N: Long ModuMate	Gold
F: Short RoHS	Gold
G: Long RoHS	Gold
K: Extra Long RoHS	Gold

Baseplate
Blank: Slotted
2: Threaded
3: Through-hole

Module Family Electrical Characteristics

Electrical characteristics apply over the full operating range of input voltage, output load (resistive) and baseplate temperature, unless otherwise specified. All temperatures refer to the operating temperature at the center of the baseplate.

MODULE INPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Operating input voltage	36	48	75	V_{DC}	
Input surge withstand			100	V_{DC}	<100ms
Undervoltage turn-on		34.9	35.7	V_{DC}	
Undervoltage turn-off	29.4	30.5		V_{DC}	
Overvoltage turn-off/on	75.7	78.8	82.5	V_{DC}	
Disabled input current			2.5	mA	PC pin low

MODULE OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Output voltage setpoint			±1%	%	Of nominal output voltage. Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Line regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	Low line to high line; full load
Temperature regulation		±0.002	±0.005	% / °C	Over operating temperature range
Power sharing accuracy		±2	±5	%	10 to 100% of full load
Programming range	10		110	%	Of nominal output voltage. For trimming below 90% of nominal, a minimum load of 10% of maximum rated power may be required.
+OUT to –OUT — Absolute Maximum Ratings					
2V			-0.5 to 3.1	V_{DC}	Externally applied
3.3V			-0.5 to 4.7	V_{DC}	Externally applied
5V			-0.5 to 7.0	V_{DC}	Externally applied
8V			-0.5 to 10.9	V_{DC}	Externally applied
12V			-0.5 to 16.1	V_{DC}	Externally applied
15V			-0.5 to 20.0	V_{DC}	Externally applied
24V			-0.5 to 31.7	V_{DC}	Externally applied
28V			-0.5 to 36.9	V_{DC}	Externally applied
36V			-0.5 to 47.1	V_{DC}	Externally applied
48V			-0.5 to 62.9	V_{DC}	Externally applied

Note: The permissible load current must never be exceeded during normal, abnormal or test conditions. For additional output related application information, please refer to output connections on page 8.

THERMAL RESISTANCE AND CAPACITY

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Baseplate to sink; flat, greased surface		0.24		°C/Watt
Baseplate to sink; thermal pad (P/N 20265)		0.21		°C/Watt
Baseplate to ambient		10.9		°C/Watt
Baseplate to ambient; 1000LFM		2.8		°C/Watt
Thermal capacity		48		Watt-sec/°C

Module Family Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)

MODULE CONTROL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Primary Side (PC = Primary Control; PR = Parallel)					
PC bias voltage	5.50	5.75	6.00	V_{DC}	PC current = 1.0mA
current limit	1.5	2.1	3.0	mA	PC voltage = 5.5V
PC module disable	2.3	2.6	2.9	V_{DC}	Switch must be able to sink ≥4mA. See Fig. 2
PC module enable delay		4	7	ms	
PC module alarm			0.5	Vavg	UV, OV, OT, module fault. See Figs. 3 and 5
PC resistance	0.9	1.0	1.1	MΩ	See Fig. 3, converter off or fault mode
PR emitter amplitude	5.7	5.9	6.1	Volts	PR load >30Ω, <30pF
PR emitter current	150			mA	
PR receiver impedance	375	500	625	Ω	25°C
PR receiver threshold	2.4	2.5	2.6	Volts	Minimum pulse width: 20ns
PR drive capability			12	modules	Without PR buffer amplifier
Secondary Side (SC = Secondary Control)					
SC bandgap voltage	1.21	1.23	1.25	V_{DC}	Referenced to –Sense
SC resistance	990	1000	1010	Ω	
SC capacitance		0.033		µF	
SC module alarm		0		V_{DC}	With open trim; referenced to –Sense. See Fig. 7

MODULE GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Isolation test voltage (IN to OUT)*	3000			V_{RMS}	Complies with reinforced insulation requirements
Isolation test voltage (IN to base)*	1500			V_{RMS}	Complies with basic insulation requirements
Isolation test voltage (OUT to base)*	500			V_{RMS}	Complies with operational insulation requirements
Isolation resistance		10		MΩ	IN to OUT, IN to baseplate, OUT to baseplate
Weight (E, C, T grade)	1.9 (52.8)	2.1 (59.3)	2.3 (65.8)	ounces (grams)	
Weight (H, M grade)	2.1 (58.7)	2.3 (65.2)	2.5 (71.7)	ounces (grams)	
Temperature limiting	100	115		°C	See Figs. 3 and 5. Do not operate coverter >100°C.
Agency approvals		cURus, cTÜVus, CE			UL60950-1, EN60950-1, CSA60950-1, IEC60950-1. With appropriate fuse in series with the +Input

* Isolation test voltage, 1 minute or less.

Note: Specifications are subject to change without notice.

MODULE SPECIFIC OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS

$2V_{OUT}$, 50W (e.g. V48C2C50BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	76.5	77.8		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		85	106	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	2.7	2.8	2.9	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3.3	4.9	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		25	Amps	
Current limit	25.3	28.8	35	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	17.5	28.8	35	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$3.3V_{OUT}$, 75W (e.g. V48C3V3C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	82.5	83.7		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		75	94	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	4.14	4.3	4.46	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3	4.5	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		22.7	Amps	
Current limit	22.9	26.2	31.8	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	15.9	26.2	31.8	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$3.3V_{OUT}$, 50W (e.g.V48C3V3C50BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	78	79.6		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		75	94	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	4.14	4.3	4.46	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		2.9	3.7	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		15.15	Amps	
Current limit	15.5	17.5	20.6	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	10.6	17.5	20.6	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$5V_{OUT}$, 100W (e.g. V48C5C100BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	83	85		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		70	88	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	6.03	6.25	6.47	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3.3	5	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.3	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		20	Amps	
Current limit	20.4	23	26	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	14	23	26	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$5V_{OUT}$, 75W (e.g. V48C5C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	82	83		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		100	125	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	6.03	6.25	6.47	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3	4.5	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		15	Amps	
Current limit	15.3	17.3	19.5	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	10.5	17.3	19.5	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

MODULE SPECIFIC OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS (CONT.)

$5V_{OUT}$, 50W (e.g. V48C5C50BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	83.5	84.5		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		85	106	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	6.03	6.25	6.47	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		1.6	2.4	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		10	Amps	
Current limit	10.2	11.5	13	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	7	11.5	13	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$8V_{OUT}$, 100W (e.g. V48C8C100BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.5	87.7		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		121	152	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	9.36	9.7	10.1	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3.6	4.5	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		12.5	Amps	
Current limit	12.7	14.4	16.9	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	8.75	14.4	16.9	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$8V_{OUT}$, 150W (e.g. V48C8C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.5	87.8		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		138	173	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	9.36	9.7	10.1	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3.6	4.6	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		18.75	Amps	
Current limit	19.1	21.6	25.4	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	13.1	21.6	25.4	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$12V_{OUT}$, 150W (e.g. V48C12C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	88.0	89.1		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		170	212	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	13.7	14.3	14.9	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3.5	5.3	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		12.5	Amps	
Current limit	12.7	14.4	16.3	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	8.75	14.4	16.3	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$12V_{OUT}$, 75W (e.g. V48C12C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	87.0	88.3		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		160	200	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	13.7	14.3	14.9	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		2.6	3.8	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		6.25	Amps	
Current limit	6.37	7.19	8.44	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	4.37	7.19	8.44	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

MODULE SPECIFIC OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS (CONT.)

$15V_{OUT}$, 150W (e.g. V48C15C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	89.0	90.1		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		120	150	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	17.1	17.8	18.5	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		4	6	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		10	Amps	
Current limit	10.2	11.5	13.5	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	7	11.5	13.5	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$15V_{OUT}$, 75W (e.g. V48C15C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	88.5	89.9		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		80	100	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	17.1	17.8	18.5	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		2.6	3.9	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		5	Amps	
Current limit	5.1	5.75	6.75	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	3.5	5.75	6.75	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$24V_{OUT}$, 150W (e.g. V48C24C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	87.5	88.5		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		220	275	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	27.1	28.1	29.1	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		4.3	6.3	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		6.25	Amps	
Current limit	6.37	7.19	8.13	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	4.06	7.19	8.13	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$24V_{OUT}$, 75W (e.g. V48C24C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86	87.3		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		48	60	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	27.1	28.1	29.1	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3	3.6	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		3.13	Amps	
Current limit	3.19	3.6	4.23	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	0.5	3.6	4.23	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

$28V_{OUT}$, 150W (e.g. V48C28C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	87.5	88.5		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		110	138	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	31.5	32.7	33.9	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3	4.5	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		5.36	Amps	
Current limit	5.46	6.16	6.97	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	3.75	6.16	6.97	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

MODULE SPECIFIC OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS (CONT.)

28V_{OUT}, 75W (e.g. V48C28C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	87	88.4		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		200	250	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	31.5	32.7	33.9	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		4.5	6	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		2.67	Amps	
Current limit	2.73	3.08	3.62	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	1.87	3.08	3.62	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

36V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V48C36C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.2	87.6		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		80	100	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	40.4	41.9	43.4	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3.9	6.2	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		4.17	Amps	
Current limit	4.25	4.8	5.63	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	2.91	4.8	5.63	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

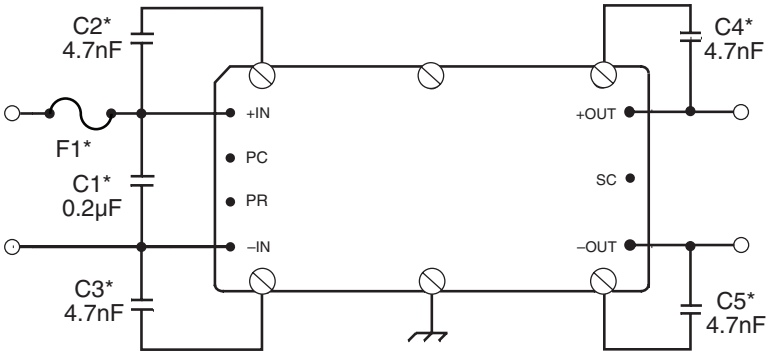
48V_{OUT}, 150W (e.g. V48C48C150BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	88	89		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		92	115	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	53.7	55.7	57.7	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		4.2	6.3	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		3.13	Amps	
Current limit	3.19	3.6	4.5	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	2.19	3.6	4.5	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

48V_{OUT}, 75W (e.g. V48C48C75BL)

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Efficiency	86.5	87.9		%	Nominal input; full load; 25°C
Ripple and noise		128	160	mV	p-p; Nominal input; full load; 20MHz bandwidth
Output OVP setpoint	53.7	55.7	57.7	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage or PC to restart (>100ms off)
Dissipation, standby		3.7	4.5	Watts	No load
Load regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	No load to full load; nominal input
Load current	0		1.56	Amps	
Current limit	1.59	1.79	2.11	Amps	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current	1.09	1.79	2.11	Amps	Output voltage <250mV

Basic Module Operation



For C1 – C5, keep leads and connections short.

Figure 1 — *Basic module operation requires fusing, grounding, bypassing capacitors.* See Maxi, Mini, Micro Design Guide.*

Output Connections and Considerations

The permissible load current must never be exceeded during normal, abnormal or test conditions. Converters subject to dynamic loading exceeding 25% of rated current must be reviewed by Vicor Applications Engineering to ensure that the converter will operate properly.

Under dynamic load, light load, or no load conditions, the converter may emit audible noise. Converters that utilize remote sense may require compensation circuitry to offset the phase lag caused by the external output leads and load impedance. If an external remote sense circuit is used, the remote sense leads must be protected for conditions such as lead reversal, noise pickup, open circuit, or excessive output lead resistance between the sense point and the converters output terminals. For applications that may draw more than the rated current, a fast acting electronic circuit breaker must be utilized to protect the converter. Under no circumstance should the rated current be exceeded. Utilizing or testing of current limit or short circuit current will damage the converter. Ensure that the total output capacitance connected to the converter does not exceed the limits on Page 16, "Maximum Output Capacitance", of the design guide.

Comprehensive Online Application Information



The Design Guide and Applications Manual includes:

- Application circuits
- Design requirements
- EMC considerations
- Current sharing in power arrays
- Thermal performance information
- Recommended soldering methods
- Accessory modules – filtering, rectification, front-ends
- Mounting options
- ...and more.

CLICK HERE TO VIEW DESIGN GUIDE

Also at vicorpower.com

- PowerBench online configurators
- Over 20 Application Notes
- Online calculators – thermal, trimming, hold-up
- PDF data sheets for ALL Vicor products

Primary Control - PC PIN

Module Enable/Disable

The module may be disabled by pulling PC to 0V (2.3V max) with respect to the –Input. This may be done with an open collector transistor, relay, or optocoupler. Converters may be disabled with a single transistor or relay either directly or via "OR'ing" diodes for 2 or more converters. See Figure 2.

Primary Auxiliary Supply

During normal operation only, the PC Pin can source 5.7V @ 1.5mA. In the example shown in Figure 4, PC powers a module enabled LED.

Module Alarm

The module contains "watchdog" circuitry which monitors input voltage, operating temperature and internal operating parameters. In the event that any of these parameters are outside of their allowable operating range, the module will shut down and PC will go low. PC will periodically go high and the module will check to see if the fault (as an example, Input Undervoltage) has cleared. If the fault has not been cleared, PC will go low again and the cycle will restart. The SC pin will go low in the event of a fault and return to its normal state after the fault has been cleared. See Figures 3 and 5.

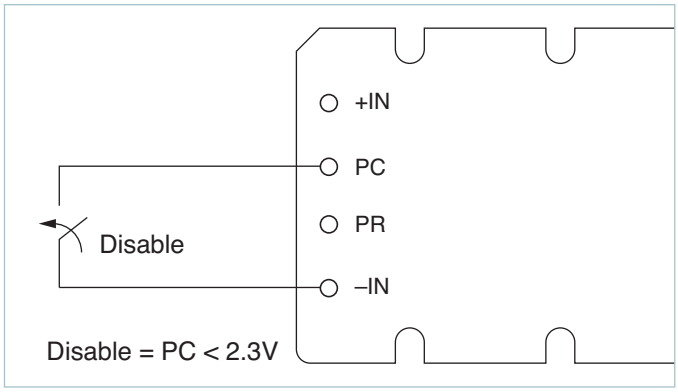


Figure 2 — *Module enable/disable*

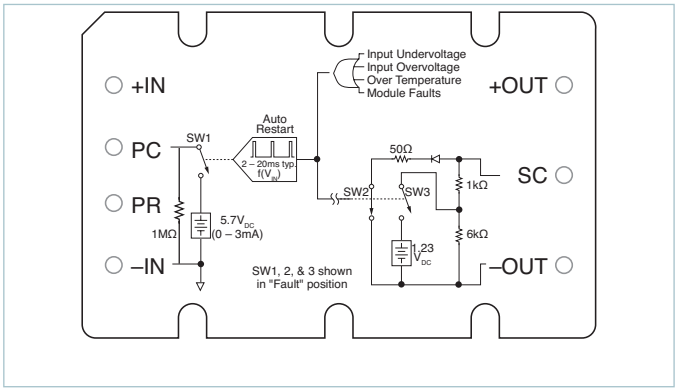


Figure 3 — *PC/SC module alarm logic*

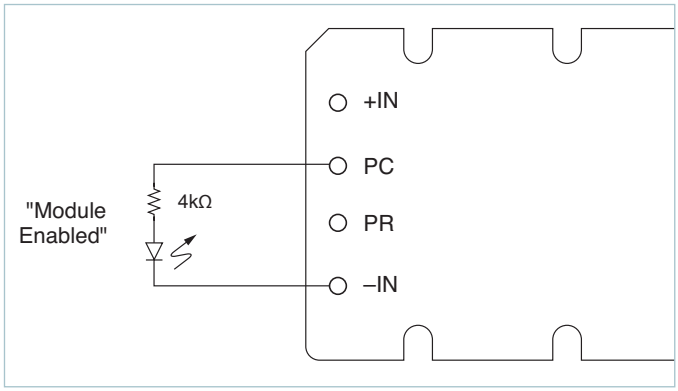


Figure 4 — *LED on-state indicator*

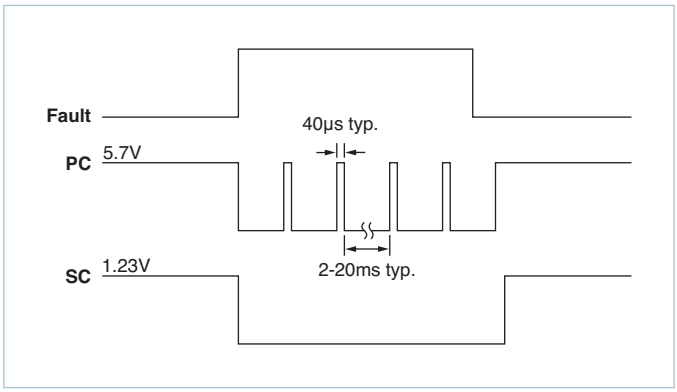


Figure 5 —*PC/SC module alarm timing*

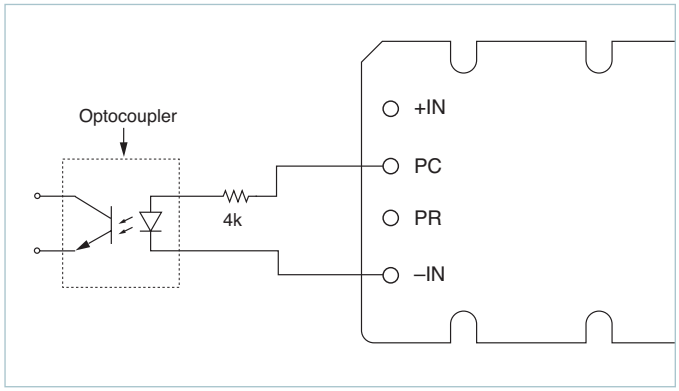


Figure 6 —*Isolated on-state indicator*

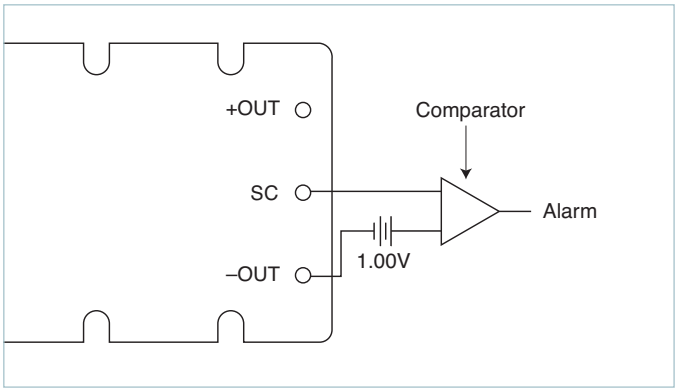
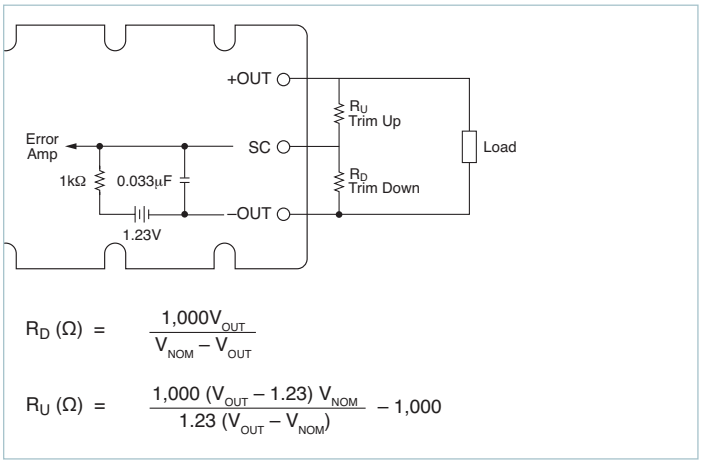


Figure 7 — *Secondary side on-state indicator*

Secondary Control - SC PIN

Output Voltage Programming

The output voltage of the converter can be adjusted or programmed via fixed resistors, potentiometers or voltage DACs. See Figure 8.



$$R_D\,(\Omega) = \frac{1{,}000 V_{OUT}}{V_{NOM} - V_{OUT}}$$

$$R_U\,(\Omega) = \frac{1{,}000\,(V_{OUT} - 1.23)\,V_{NOM}}{1.23\,(V_{OUT} - V_{NOM})} - 1{,}000$$

Figure 8 — *Output voltage trim down and trim up circuit*

Trim Down

1. This converter is not a constant power device – it has a constant current limit. Hence, available output power is reduced by the same percentage that output voltage is trimmed down. Do not exceed maximum rated output current.
2. The trim down resistor must be connected between the SC and -S pins. Do not bypass the SC pin directly with a capacitor.

Trim Up

1. The converter is rated for a maximum delivered power. To ensure that maximum rated power is not exceeded, reduce maximum output current by the same percentage increase in output voltage.
2. The trim up resistor must be connected between the SC and +S pins. Do not bypass the SC pin directly with a capacitor.
3. Do not trim the converter above maximum trim range (typically +10%) or the output over voltage protection circuitry may be activated.

Trim resistor values calculated automatically:

On-line calculators for trim resistor values are available on the vicor website at:
asp.vicorpower.com/calculators/calculators.asp?calc=1
Resistor values can be calculated for fixed trim up, fixed trim down and for variable trim up or down.

Parallel Bus - PR PIN

Parallel Operation

The PR pin supports paralleling for increased power with N+1 (N+M) redundancy. Modules of the same input voltage, output voltage, and power level will current share if all PR pins are suitably interfaced.

Compatible interface architectures include the following:

AC coupled single-wire interface. All PR pins are connected to a single communication bus through 0.001µF (500V) capacitors. This interface supports current sharing and is fault tolerant except for the communication bus. Up to three converters may be paralleled by this method. See Figure 9.

Transformer coupled interface. For paralleling four or more converters a transformer coupled interface is required, and under certain conditions a PR buffer circuit.

For details on parallel operation please refer to the Design Guide & Applications Manual for Maxi, Mini, Micro Family.

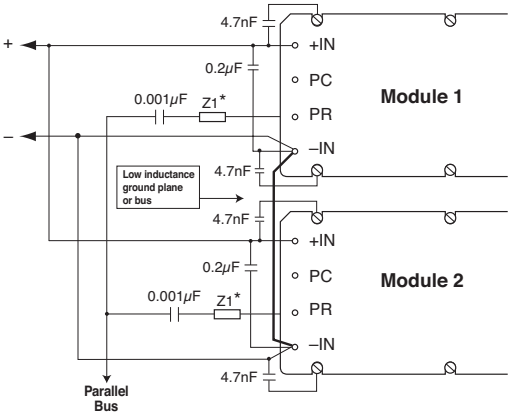


Figure 9 — *AC coupled single-wire interface*
** See Maxi, Mini, Micro Design Guide*

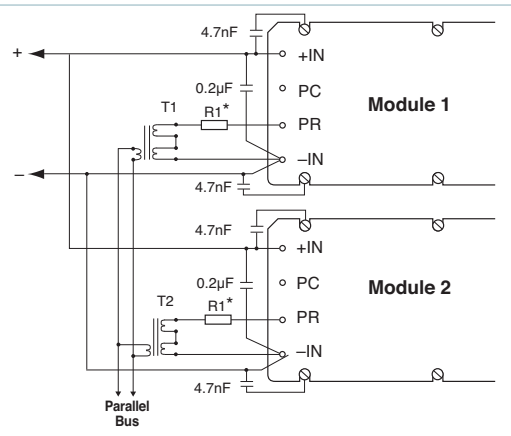
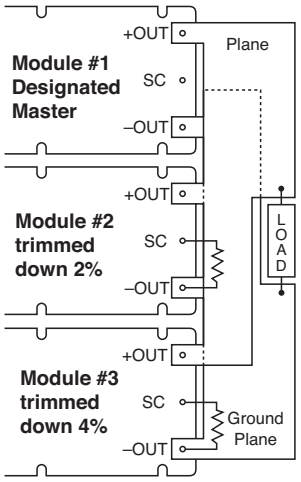


Figure 10 — *Transformer-coupled interface*

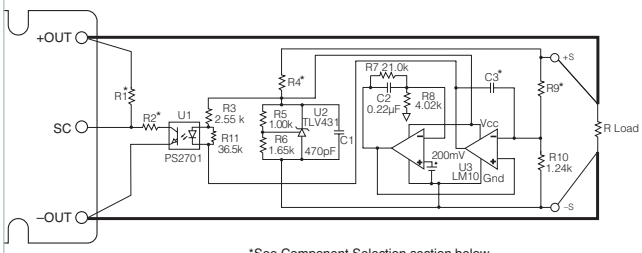
Number of Converters in Parallel	*R1 value Ω
2	75
3	50
4	33
5 or more	refer to application note: Designing High-Power Arrays using Maxi, Mini, Micro Family DC-DC Converters

Parallel Bus / Voltage Drop Compensation



- The +OUT and –OUT power buses should be designed to minimize and balance parasitic impedance from each module output to the load.
- At the discretion of the power system designer, a subset of all modules within an array may be configured as slaves by connecting SC to –OUT.
- Do not use output OR'ing diodes with MicroMods.

Figure 11 — *N+1 module array output connections*



*See Component Selection section below.

- This module is designed for point of load regulation, where remote sensing is not required. Active voltage drop compensator, as shown here, may be used in applications with significant distribution losses.

Please consult with the Micro Family Isolated Remote Sense Application Note for additional information.

Figure 12 — *Voltage drop compensation*

PIN STYLES*

Designator	Description	Finish	Notes
(None)	Short	Tin/Lead	Requires in-board, mounting
L	Long	Tin/Lead	On-board mounting for 0.065" boards
S	Short ModuMate	Gold	SurfMate or in-board socket mounting
N	Long ModuMate	Gold	On-board socket mounting
F	Short RoHS	Gold	Select for RoHS compliant in-board solder, socket, or SurfMate mounting
G	Long RoHS	Gold	Select for RoHS compliant on-board solder or socket mounting
K	Extra Long RoHS	Gold	Select for RoHS compliance on-board mounting for thicker PCBs (not intended for socket or Surfmate mounting)

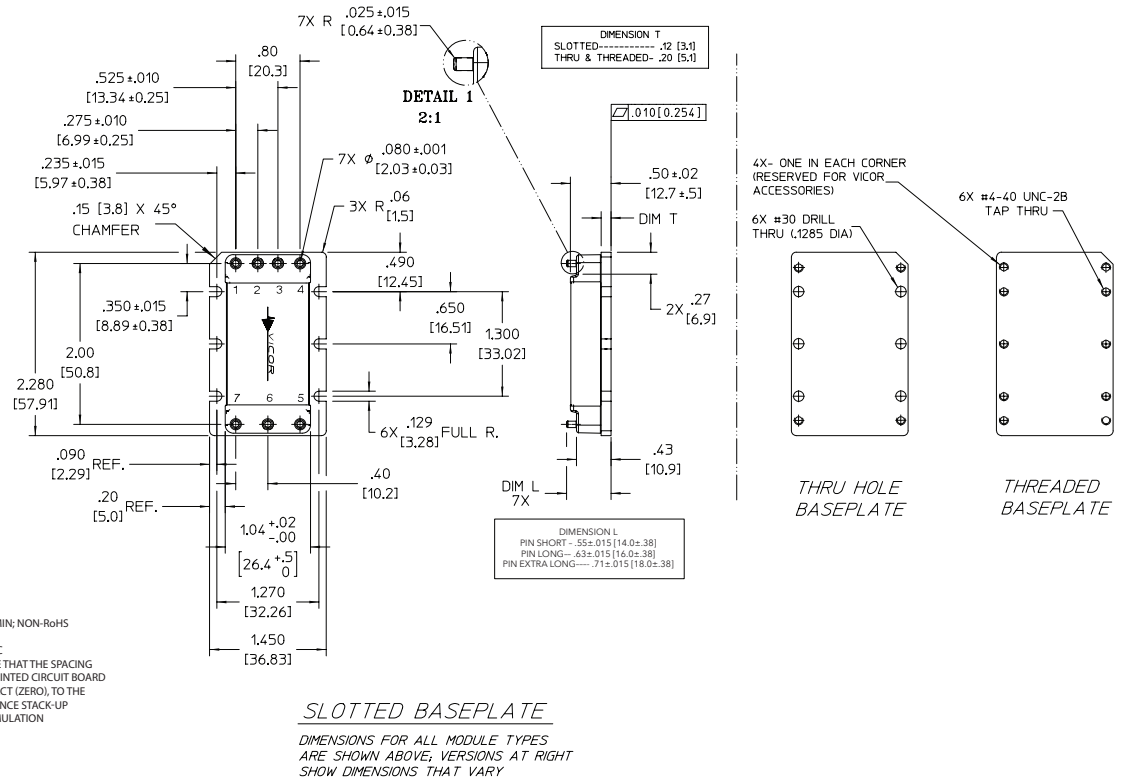
* Pin style designator follows the "B" after the output power and precedes the baseplate designator.
Ex. V48C12T150BN2 — Long ModuMate Pins

Storage

Vicor products, when not installed in customer units, should be stored in ESD safe packaging in accordance with ANSI/ESD S20.20, "Protection of Electrical and Electronic Parts, Assemblies and Equipment" and should be maintained in a temperature controlled factory/warehouse environment not exposed to outside elements controlled between the temperature ranges of 15°C and 38°C. Humidity shall not be condensing, no minimum humidity when stored in an ESD compliant package.

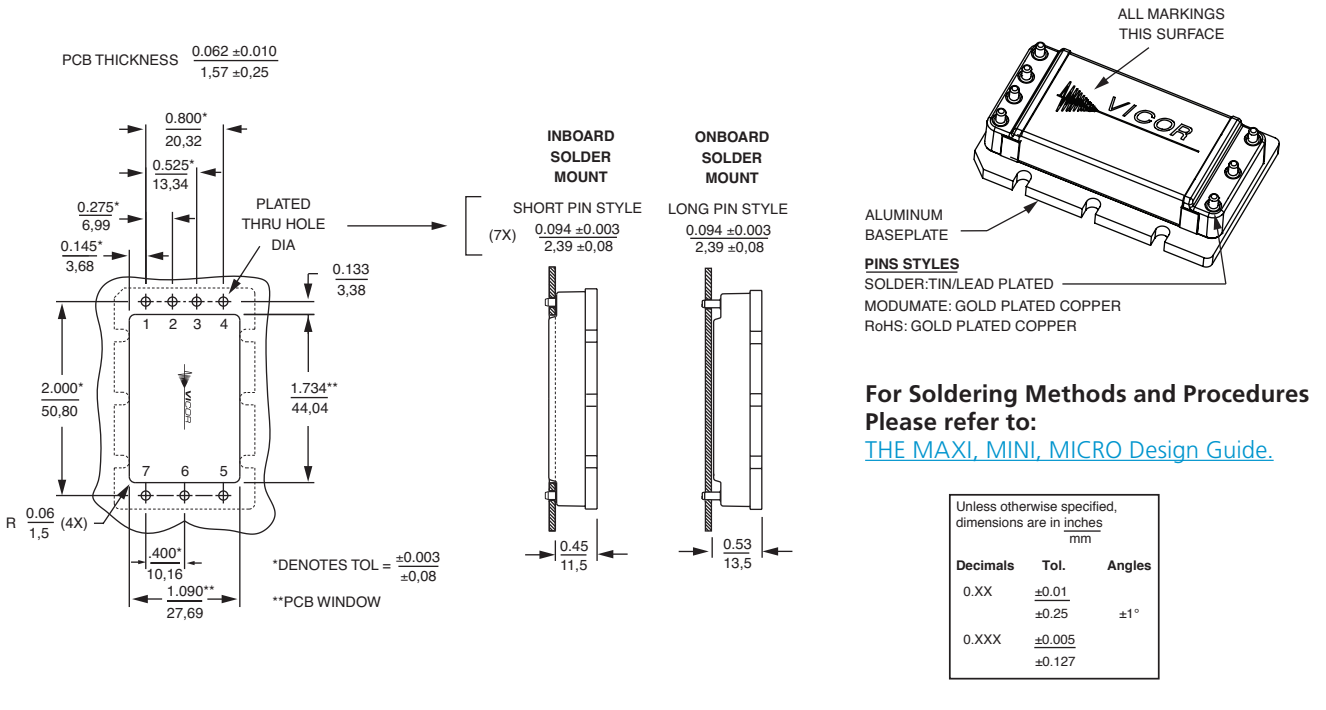
Mechanical Drawings

Converter Pins		
No.	*Function*	*Label*
1	+IN	+
2	Primary Control	PC
3	Parallel	PR
4	–IN	–
5	–OUT	–
6	Secondary Control	SC
7	+OUT	+



NOTES:
1. MATERIAL:
   BASE: 6000 SERIES ALUMINUM
   COVER: LCP, ALUMINUM 3003 H14
   PINS: RoHS PINS GOLD PLATE 30 MICRO INCH MIN; NON-RoHS
   PINS: TIN/LEAD 90/10 BRIGHT
2. DIMENSIONS AND VALUES IN BRACKETS ARE METRIC
3. MANUFACTURING CONTROL IS IN PLACE TO ENSURE THAT THE SPACING BETWEEN THE MODULES LABEL SURFACE TO THE PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD OF THE APPLICATION RANGES FROM DIRECT CONTACT (ZERO), TO THE MAXIMUM GAP AS CALCULATED FROM THE TOLERANCE STACK-UP AND IS NOT SUBJECT NEGATIVE TOLERANCE ACCUMULATION

Figure 13 — *Module outline*



For Soldering Methods and Procedures Please refer to:
THE MAXI, MINI, MICRO Design Guide.

Unless otherwise specified, dimensions are in inches / mm		
Decimals	**Tol.**	**Angles**
0.XX	±0.01 / ±0.25	±1°
0.XXX	±0.005 / ±0.127	

Figure 14 — *PCB mounting specifications*

Vicor's comprehensive line of power solutions includes high density AC-DC and DC-DC modules and accessory components, fully configurable AC-DC and DC-DC power supplies, and complete custom power systems.

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